

AD/050

Printing with clay moveable type
invented in China.

AD1050

Anasazi settlements in the north
American Southwest move to well
defended positions, eg. Pueblo Bonito
in Chaco Canyon

Cu 1050

Floating compass in
use by Chinese navigators.

1050 \pm 50 AD

It is believed Chinese and
Mediterranean ships about 1050-1150
used magnetic compasses to guide
them.

These were simple pieces
of magnetic iron, usually floated
on straw or cork in a bowl of water

1050 \pm 50

Rome Chronologists

The Christian Era (BC-AD) did not become general in Europe until the 11th Cen.; in most of Spain it was NOT adopted until the 14th Cen. and was NOT adopted in the Greek World until the 15th Cen.

C 1050

11th Cen Bruce

Famous Scottish family, descended
from Norman Duke Robert de BRUS
(11th century)

The

C 1050 +

1912 Dates J-BK

France

"Cycle de France," songs of French heroes, the central figures being Charlemagne and 12 chief barons. The most ancient, beautiful, and famous is the "Chanson de Roland," composed at the end of the 11th century describing the death of Roland and his eleven peers with 20,000 followers at the Battle of RONCESVALLES and

the later vengeance of Charlemagne.

C1050

Jerr Hark

Muslim Spain

death of Zuhair ibn Janah

C1050

First of nationalism flowered in the 11th century when 4 kingdoms (in Scotland) were united under the SCOTS.

1050

1912 Dates J-BK

Westminster Abbey

Founded on the site of an earlier church
by Edward the Confessor and
rebuilt in 13th Cen by Henry III
and Edward I

Early in 16th Cen. the Chapel
of Henry VII was added

Originally the abbey church of a Benedictine
monastery (closed in 1539)

The 1st church is believed to date from early 7th Cen.

Edward the Confessor began c.1050 the building of a Norman church, consecrated in 1065.

In 1245 Henry III began to demolish the edifice and to build a new eastern portion thus initiating centuries of construction

C1050

ALBIGENSES

A sect of neo-manichaeism, also known as Catharists, who held an extreme view on purity. They came into Europe by way of Bulgaria, became numerous in Languedoc, Southern France, Italy and Spain. They borrowed from both paganism and Christianity. They repudiated the sacraments, especially marriage, promoted sexual promiscuity, and were vegetarians. They also promoted actions inimical to state authority.

and, because they were doubly dangerous, the
barons of France, Germany and Belgium waged
a Crusade against them. They were also,
in the 11th century, condemned by Councils
of the Church. The Albigensians disappeared
by the 14th century.

C. 1050 AD

The word Christmas came into use. It was used in 11th century.

It came from the old English
"CRISTES MAESSE" (Christ's
Mass).

©1050 E

Anselm was the great scholar
of this century (the 11th)

C1050

1912 Dates J-BK

Rise of ROMANESQUE style of
architecture in the 11th century;
it began in Germany, Italy,
and France - later extending
into England and Spain

AD 1050

Secord Calendars are known from the Islamic world from around AD 1050. One such calendar, designed by the astronomer ABU SAID al-Sijzi, recorded the moon's phases and the movements of the sun against the signs of the zodiac.

C1050

French "Song of Roland"

C 10 50

11th Cen A.D

Chinese scholar named Su Song
erected a colossal contraption
that was among the first
mechanical water clocks

More than 30ft hi, powered by
a waterwheel, bristling with
shafts and levers his combination
planetarium-clock signaled the
quarter hours with gongs, bells,

and a sort of glockenspiel. Its crowning feature was a water-triggered device called an escapement that stopped the clock's movement at set intervals, forcing it to run at a steady rate.

11th Cen A.D

A Chinese scholar named Su Song erected a colossal contraption that was among the first mechanical water clocks

c 1050

Eleventh - century, China

Gunpowder. The first storable source of chemical energy capable of doing work directly

C1050 AD

11th Cen. AD.

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Su Song erected a colossal
contraption that was among the
first mechanical water clocks.